

Science Working Model For School Students Printable PDF

Science working model for school students is an essential tool that helps young learners understand complex scientific concepts through practical demonstrations. Working models serve as visual and tactile aids, making abstract theories more concrete and easier to grasp. These models are especially useful in the school curriculum as they promote active learning, boost student engagement, and foster curiosity about the natural world. Whether it's demonstrating the principles of physics, chemistry, biology, or environmental science, a well-designed science working model can make learning enjoyable and effective.

In this article, we will explore various science working models suitable for school students, their importance, and how to create simple yet impactful models at home or school. This comprehensive guide aims to help students, teachers, and parents understand the significance of science models and inspire them to develop their own innovative projects.

Why Are Science Working Models Important for School Students?

Science working models are more than just educational tools; they are mediums that facilitate experiential learning. Here are some reasons why they are vital:

Enhance Conceptual Understanding

- Models simplify complex scientific concepts, making them easier to understand.
- They provide a visual representation that aids in better retention of information.

Encourage Hands-On Learning

- Building models involves active participation, which enhances learning outcomes.
- It helps students develop practical skills and confidence.

Stimulate Creativity and Innovation

- Creating models encourages students to think creatively.
- It fosters problem-solving skills as they figure out how to construct and improve their models.

Make Learning Fun and Engaging

- Interactive models make science lessons lively and interesting.
- They motivate students to explore science beyond textbooks.

Popular Science Working Models for School Students

Here are some widely used and easy-to-make science working models across different scientific disciplines:

Physics Models

- **Simple Pulley System:** Demonstrates mechanical advantage and how pulleys make lifting heavy objects easier.
- **Model of the Human Eye:** Shows the structure and functioning of the eye, including cornea, iris, lens, and retina.
- **Electric Circuit Model:** Illustrates how electrical components like bulbs, switches, and batteries work together.
- **Magnetic Field Viewer:** Uses iron filings and magnets to visualize magnetic fields.

Chemistry Models

- **Water Molecule Model:** Demonstrates the V-shape of H_2O with colored balls representing hydrogen and oxygen atoms.
- **Acid-Base Indicator Model:** Shows how pH indicators change color in different solutions.
- **Simple Chemical Reaction:** Combining baking soda and vinegar to produce carbon dioxide gas.
- **Electrolysis of Water:** Demonstrates splitting water into hydrogen and oxygen gases using electricity.

Biology Models

- **Human Respiratory System:** Visualizes the lungs, trachea, diaphragm, and how breathing occurs.
- **Plant Cell Model:** Shows cell wall, nucleus, chloroplasts, and other organelles with labels.
- **Digestive System Model:** Demonstrates the journey of food through the digestive tract.
- **Human Heart Model:** Explains the structure and functioning of the heart, including chambers

and valves.

How to Make Simple Science Working Models at Home or School

Creating science models is a cost-effective way to learn. Here are some easy steps to develop your own models:

Steps for Making a Basic Physics Model: The Water Rocket

- Gather materials: empty plastic bottle, cork, bicycle pump, water, and a launching pad.
- Fill the bottle one-third with water.
- Insert the cork tightly into the bottle opening.
- Attach the bicycle pump nozzle to the cork.
- Place the rocket on the launch pad and pump air into the bottle.
- As pressure builds, the water shoots out, propelling the rocket upward.

Steps for Making a Chemistry Model: The Water Molecule

- Use colored balls or clay to represent atoms: red for oxygen, white for hydrogen.
- Connect the hydrogen balls to the oxygen ball with sticks or toothpicks, forming an angle of about 104.5° .
- Label the atoms to understand their positions and bonds.
- This model visually explains the V-shaped structure of water molecules.

Steps for Making a Biology Model: The Human Lung

- Use balloons for lungs, a plastic bottle for the chest cavity, and straws for air passages.
- Attach balloons to the straws and place them inside the bottle.
- Pulling the straw simulates inhalation, expanding the balloons (lungs).
- Releasing the straw simulates exhalation, deflating the balloons.
- This model helps visualize how lungs work during breathing.

Tips for Designing Effective Science Working Models

To ensure your models are both educational and impressive, keep the following tips in mind:

Use Recyclable and Safe Materials

- Use materials like paper, cardboard, plastic bottles, and clay.
- Ensure all components are non-toxic and safe for handling.

Keep It Simple and Clear

- Focus on representing key features without unnecessary complexity.
- Labels or color coding can help clarify parts.

Make It Interactive

- Design models that students can manipulate or observe in action.
- Interactive models foster better understanding.

Test and Improve

- Check if the model effectively demonstrates the concept.
- Make improvements based on observations and feedback.

Benefits of Using Models in Science Education

Incorporating models into science lessons offers multiple benefits:

Facilitates Visual Learning

- Visual aids help students remember scientific facts better.

Builds Analytical Skills

- Constructing and analyzing models enhances critical thinking.

Encourages Collaborative Learning

- Group projects promote teamwork and communication skills.

Prepares Students for Competitive Exams

- Understanding models is often crucial for science competitions and exams.

Conclusion

Science working models are invaluable educational tools that transform theoretical knowledge into engaging, hands-on experiences for school students. Whether you're a student eager to explore science creatively, a teacher seeking innovative teaching aids, or a parent encouraging your child's curiosity, building and understanding science models can significantly enhance learning outcomes.

By exploring various physics, chemistry, and biology models, and learning how to craft simple yet effective projects at home or school, students can develop a deeper appreciation for science. Remember, the key to successful modeling is creativity, safety, and clarity. So, start experimenting today and unlock the exciting world of science through your very own models!

Keywords: science working model for school students, science projects, physics models, chemistry models, biology models, DIY science models, educational science models, simple science experiments

Science Working Model for School Students: An Essential Guide to Hands-On Learning

Introduction: The Significance of Science Working Models in Education

Science working models serve as powerful educational tools that bridge the gap between theoretical concepts and real-world applications. They are tangible representations or demonstrations that help students visualize complex scientific principles, foster curiosity, and enhance understanding through experiential learning. In the context of school education, these models are invaluable for nurturing scientific temper, encouraging inquiry, and developing practical skills. As education evolves, integrating science working models into the curriculum becomes essential to make science more accessible, engaging, and meaningful for young learners.

What Are Science Working Models?

Definition and Purpose

Science working models are simplified, scaled-down representations of scientific phenomena, devices, or systems. They are designed to demonstrate how a particular concept works, making abstract ideas more concrete and understandable. Whether it's a model of the solar system, a hydraulic engine, or an electrical circuit, these models serve as visual and tactile aids that facilitate active learning.

Types of Science Working Models

- **Physical Models:** These are three-dimensional, tangible models that students can touch and manipulate. Examples include models of the human eye, plant cells, or simple machines like pulleys.
- **Mechanical Models:** These demonstrate mechanical principles, such as levers, gears, or engines, illustrating how machines operate.
- **Electrical and Electronic Models:** These include circuit boards, switches, and other components to teach students about electricity and electronics.
- **Chemical Models:** These help visualize molecular structures, chemical reactions, or atomic arrangements, often using ball-and-stick kits.
- **Simulation Models:** Computer-based or virtual models that simulate scientific phenomena, such as climate change, planetary motion, or biological processes.

Importance of Science Working Models in School Education

1. Enhancing Conceptual Understanding

Models transform abstract scientific ideas into visual and tangible forms, making them easier to comprehend. For example, a model of the water cycle vividly illustrates processes like evaporation, condensation, and precipitation, which can be difficult to grasp through text alone.

2. Promoting Active Learning and Engagement

Hands-on interaction with models encourages students to participate actively, fostering curiosity and interest. This kinesthetic approach caters to diverse learning styles and helps retain information longer.

3. Developing Scientific Skills and Inquiry

Constructing and experimenting with models develop critical skills such as observation, hypothesis formation, experimentation, and recording results. These skills are foundational for scientific thinking.

4. Making Learning Enjoyable and Memorable

Models often make lessons fun and engaging, reducing the monotony of textbook learning and stimulating enthusiasm for science.

5. Facilitating Better Teacher-Student Interaction

Models serve as effective teaching aids, enabling teachers to demonstrate concepts vividly, answer questions, and clarify doubts more efficiently.

Designing Effective Science Working Models: Principles and Guidelines

1. Simplicity and Clarity

Models should be simple enough to be understood easily and clearly demonstrate the concept without unnecessary complexity. Overly complicated models can confuse rather than clarify.

2. Accuracy and Realism

While models are simplified, they must accurately represent the core principles. For example, a solar system model should correctly depict relative sizes and distances as far as possible.

3. Durability and Safety

Materials used should be sturdy and safe for students to handle. Avoid sharp edges or toxic substances.

4. Cost-Effectiveness and Accessibility

Models should be affordable and easy to make with available materials, ensuring all schools can implement them.

5. Interactive and Engaging

Incorporate elements that invite students to manipulate and explore, promoting active participation.

Popular Science Working Models for School Students

1. Models of the Solar System

A classic project that helps students visualize planets, their relative sizes, and orbital paths. Variations include movable models that demonstrate revolution and rotation.

2. Water Cycle Model

A simple setup with a container, lid, and heat source illustrating evaporation, condensation, and precipitation processes.

3. Pulley and Lever Models

Demonstrate mechanical advantages and principles of simple machines, aiding understanding of force, work, and energy.

4. Electric Circuit Kits

Basic circuits with bulbs, switches, batteries, and wires teach fundamental electrical concepts like current, voltage, and resistance.

5. Human Respiratory System Model

Using balloons, straws, and tubing to mimic lungs, trachea, and diaphragm, helping students understand breathing mechanics.

6. Plant Cell and Animal Cell Models

Using craft materials to represent cell organelles, emphasizing cell structure and functions.

Step-by-Step Process to Build a Science Working Model

Creating an effective science model involves careful planning and execution. Here's a systematic approach:

Step 1: Select the Concept

Identify the scientific principle or system you wish to demonstrate, ensuring clarity on what the model should illustrate.

Step 2: Gather Materials

Choose appropriate, safe, and affordable materials—cardboard, plastic, paper, clay, wires, etc.

Step 3: Plan and Design

Sketch the model design, noting dimensions, parts, and assembly process. Consider how students will interact with the model.

Step 4: Construct the Model

Follow the plan, assembling parts carefully. Pay attention to accuracy and stability.

Step 5: Test and Demonstrate

Ensure the model functions as intended. Practice demonstrating its features clearly.

Step 6: Prepare Explanations and Labels

Develop simple explanations and labels for each part to facilitate understanding during teaching.

Challenges and Solutions in Using Science Working Models

While models are effective, certain challenges may arise:

- Limited Resources: Use locally available materials or recycled items.
- Time Constraints: Plan simple models that can be built within available time frames.
- Safety Concerns: Prioritize safety by avoiding hazardous materials and ensuring proper supervision.
- Lack of Skills: Teachers can undergo training or workshops on model-making techniques.
- Maintenance and Storage: Use durable materials and store models properly to prolong usability.

Impact of Science Working Models on Student Learning Outcomes

Research indicates that students who engage with working models demonstrate:

- Better retention of scientific concepts.
- Increased critical thinking and problem-solving skills.
- Greater motivation and interest in science subjects.
- Improved performance in practical and theoretical assessments.

These outcomes highlight the importance of incorporating models into the science curriculum.

Innovative Trends and Future Perspectives

Advancements in technology have opened new avenues:

- Virtual and Augmented Reality Models: Immersive experiences of scientific environments.
- 3D Printing: Rapid creation of complex models with precision.
- Interactive Digital Simulations: Combining physical models with digital interfaces for enhanced learning.

These innovations aim to make science education more dynamic, accessible, and engaging, especially in remote or resource-constrained settings.

Conclusion: Embracing the Power of Science Working Models

In summary, science working models are indispensable educational tools that transform abstract scientific concepts into tangible, understandable, and engaging demonstrations. They foster active learning, stimulate curiosity, and develop essential scientific skills among school students. By thoughtfully designing and utilizing these models, educators can cultivate a scientific spirit that inspires young minds to explore, question, and innovate. As science continues to advance, integrating modern technologies with traditional models will further enrich science education, preparing students to meet the challenges of the future with confidence and competence.

QuestionAnswer What is a science working model for school students? A science working model

is a simplified, functional replica of a scientific concept or experiment that helps students understand how things work through practical demonstration. Why are science working models important for students? They make learning interactive and engaging, help students visualize complex concepts, and enhance understanding through hands-on experience. How can students create their own science working models at school? Students can use materials like paper, plastic, cardboard, and everyday household items to build models that demonstrate scientific principles, guided by instructions and creativity. What are some popular science working models for physics? Popular physics models include a working model of a pulley, a simple electric circuit, or a model of a lever to demonstrate mechanical advantage. How do science working models help in exams? They provide practical understanding, help in better retention of concepts, and can be used to explain answers effectively during practical exams or oral tests. Can science working models be used for project competitions? Yes, well-designed science models are often submitted as projects in science fairs and competitions to showcase understanding and creativity. What safety precautions should students take while working on science models? Students should handle sharp tools and chemicals carefully, wear safety gear like gloves and goggles, and follow instructions to avoid accidents while building models.

Related keywords: science project ideas, science experiments for students, educational science models, classroom science activities, STEM learning for students, scientific method for students, school science demonstrations, physics models for school, biology models for students, chemistry experiments for school

PONNANI SUB DISTRICT SCHOOL CODES

ponnani sub district school codes are essential identifiers for schools within the Ponnani sub district of Kerala, India. These unique codes play a vital role in streamlining administrative processes, facilitating accurate record-keeping, and enhancing communication between educational authorities, schools, students, and parents. Whether you are a parent seeking information about a child's school, an educator, or a government official, understanding the significance and application of these school codes can be incredibly beneficial. This comprehensive guide will explore everything you need to know about Ponnani sub district school codes, including their importance, how to find them, and tips for using them effectively.

Understanding the Importance of Ponnani Sub District School Codes

What Are School Codes?

School codes are unique identifiers assigned to each educational institution within a specific

administrative region. In the context of Ponnani sub district, these codes help distinguish one school from another, ensuring clarity and precision in official documentation and communication.

Why Are School Codes Important?

- **Administrative Efficiency:** Simplifies data management for government bodies, enabling quick access to school records, performance data, and resource allocation.
- **Streamlined Student Enrollment:** Ensures accurate registration and avoids errors during admission processes.
- **Exam and Result Management:** Facilitates seamless coordination of examinations, results, and certifications.
- **Funding and Grants:** Helps in the proper allocation of government funds and grants to schools based on verified data.
- **Parent and Student Assistance:** Allows parents and students to verify school credentials easily.

How to Find Ponnani Sub District School Codes

Official Government Portals

The Kerala Education Department maintains comprehensive online databases where you can find school codes. The official portal provides a search feature allowing users to look up schools by name, location, or code.

School Websites and Contact Details

Many schools maintain their own websites or contact information where they list their official codes. Direct communication with school administration can also provide accurate code details.

District Education Office

Visiting or contacting the Ponnani District Education Office is a reliable way to obtain official school codes. They maintain records and can provide updated lists.

National Educational Data Portals

Platforms like the National Digital Education Architecture (NDEAR) and other government databases include school codes across India, including Ponnani.

Common Uses of Ponnani School Codes

Student Registration and Admission

School codes are critical during the admission process to ensure students are registered with the correct institution, especially during online applications or centralized registration systems.

Examinations and Results

The Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE), Kerala State Education Board, and other examination boards rely on school codes to organize and publish results accurately.

Transfer and Record Keeping

When students transfer schools, their records are linked to the school code, ensuring seamless transfer of academic history.

Government Funding and Compliance

School codes are used in government audits, funding distribution, and compliance checks to verify the legitimacy and operational status of schools.

Examples of Ponnani Sub District School Codes

While specific codes are unique and subject to updates, here are some illustrative examples for understanding:

- PNN-101: Ponnani Government Higher Secondary School
- PNN-102: Ponnani Model School
- PNN-103: Ponnani Girls High School
- PNN-104: Ponnani Government Primary School

Note: Actual school codes can vary and should be verified through official channels.

Tips for Using Ponnani School Codes Effectively

Keep a Record

Maintain a personal or institutional record of the school codes for quick reference during admissions, examinations, or administrative procedures.

Verify Before Submission

Always double-check the school code when filling out forms or submitting documents to prevent errors.

Use Official Sources

Rely on government portals, official school websites, or direct communication with school authorities to get authentic codes.

Stay Updated

School codes can be revised or updated periodically. Keep abreast of official notifications or announcements from the education department.

FAQs About Ponnani Sub District School Codes

Are Ponnani school codes the same across different educational boards?

No, school codes are specific to each educational board or governing body. For example, CBSE schools will have different codes from Kerala State Board schools.

Can I use the school code to verify the legitimacy of a school?

Yes, authentic school codes can be cross-verified through official government portals or district education offices to confirm a school's legitimacy.

How often are school codes updated?

Updates to school codes are generally made when new schools are established or existing schools undergo administrative changes. It's advisable to verify codes periodically.

Conclusion

Understanding **ponnani sub district school codes** is crucial for anyone involved in the educational ecosystem of Ponnani. These codes serve as vital tools for ensuring accurate administration, smooth student processes, and transparent governance. Whether you're a parent, student, educator, or administrator, familiarizing yourself with these codes and knowing where to find them can significantly streamline educational transactions and contribute to better management. Always rely on official sources for the most accurate and up-to-date information, and keep a record of school codes for future reference. As the education landscape evolves, so will the systems and codes associated with it, making ongoing awareness and verification essential.

Ponnani Sub District School Codes: An In-Depth Overview

Understanding the school coding system within the Ponnani sub-district is crucial for administrators, educators, parents, and policymakers aiming to streamline school management, ensure data accuracy, and facilitate efficient communication. This comprehensive review delves into the intricacies of Ponnani sub-district school codes, exploring their structure, significance, application, and future prospects.

Introduction to School Codes in Ponnani Sub District

School codes serve as unique identifiers assigned to each educational institution within a specific administrative region. In Ponnani sub-district, these codes are vital for:

- Data collection and analysis
- Student enrollment tracking
- Funding and resource allocation
- Administrative reporting and compliance
- Enhancing transparency and accountability

Given the diversity of schools?ranging from government-run primary schools to private institutions?the coding system must accommodate various parameters while maintaining simplicity and uniqueness.

Structure and Format of Ponnani School Codes

Understanding the structural framework of school codes is fundamental. The Ponnani sub-district typically adopts a systematic format designed to encode essential information within the code itself.

Common Format Elements

Most school codes in Ponnani adhere to a standardized pattern, often comprising:

- District Identifier (2-3 digits): Represents the district code, e.g., 'PN' or numeric equivalent.
- Sub-district or Taluk Code (2 digits): Denotes the specific sub-district or taluk, e.g., '01' for Ponnani.
- School Type Indicator (1-2 characters): Encodes whether the school is primary, upper primary, secondary, or higher secondary.
- Serial Number (3-4 digits): Unique sequential number assigned to each school within the category.

Example: `PN-01-PR-0234`

- `PN`: Ponnani district
- `01`: Ponnani taluk
- `PR`: Primary school
- `0234`: Serial number

This structure ensures each school has a unique, meaningful code facilitating easy identification.

Variations Based on School Type

Different school categories may have distinct coding conventions:

- Primary Schools (PR): Codes often start with 'PR' followed by serial numbers.
- Upper Primary Schools (UP): Typically marked with 'UP'.
- Secondary Schools (SS): Marked as 'SS'.
- Higher Secondary Schools (HSS): Denoted as 'HSS'.

Some systems may incorporate additional parameters such as management type (government, aided, private) via specific code segments.

Significance of School Codes in Ponnani

The importance of a well-organized coding system cannot be overstated. It impacts multiple facets of school administration and policy implementation.

Data Management and Analysis

- Efficient Data Collection: School codes allow for systematic collection of data across various parameters like student enrollment, attendance, and academic performance.
- Easy Data Retrieval: Enables quick access to school-specific information within large datasets.
- Trend Analysis: Facilitates tracking of changes over time, such as enrollment trends or resource distribution.

Administrative Coordination

- Simplifies the process of reporting to higher authorities.

- Assists in the allocation of funds, infrastructure development, and staffing.
- Helps in monitoring compliance with government regulations.

Policy Implementation and Monitoring

- Ensures targeted interventions by identifying schools requiring attention.
- Supports accountability by linking performance data to specific school codes.
- Streamlines the process of accreditation and quality assurance.

Parent and Community Engagement

- Improves transparency regarding school identification.
- Assists parents in locating and verifying schools.
- Facilitates community involvement through clear identification.

Application and Usage of School Codes in Ponnani

The practical application of school codes spans multiple domains:

Educational Data Systems

- Integration into government databases like the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE).
- Used in online portals for school management and reporting.

Enrollment and Attendance

- Each student's record is linked to the school code, simplifying tracking.
- Attendance registers and digital systems utilize codes for validation.

Resource Distribution

- Allocations for textbooks, infrastructure funds, and teacher postings are based on school codes.
- Ensures equitable distribution aligned with school needs.

Examination and Certification

- Examination authorities assign codes to facilitate exam registration, result processing, and certification.

Legal and Policy Documentation

- School codes are referenced in legal documents, policies, and official correspondences.

Challenges in Implementing and Maintaining School Codes in Ponnani

While the system offers numerous advantages, there are challenges that need addressing:

Data Accuracy and Consistency

- Ensuring that school codes are uniformly assigned and updated.
- Avoiding duplication or errors during data entry.

Integration Across Systems

- Compatibility issues between different databases or platforms.
- Synchronization of codes during administrative transitions or system upgrades.

Management of Private and New Schools

- Incorporating newly established private schools into the existing coding framework.
- Assigning codes in a timely manner to avoid gaps.

Training and Awareness

- Educating administrative staff on proper coding procedures.
- Ensuring understanding of the importance of correct code usage.

Future Prospects and Improvements for School Coding in Ponnani

To enhance the effectiveness of the school coding system, several strategies can be considered:

Adoption of Digital and Automated Systems

- Implementing centralized, cloud-based platforms for code assignment and management.
- Utilizing automation tools to generate unique codes, reducing human error.

Standardization and Uniformity

- Developing comprehensive guidelines for code structure applicable across all schools.
- Ensuring consistency in code assignment, especially during new school registration.

Enhanced Data Integration

- Linking school codes seamlessly with other administrative and academic systems.
- Facilitating real-time updates and data sharing.

Regular Audits and Updates

- Periodic review of existing codes for accuracy.
- Reassigning or correcting codes as necessary to adapt to structural changes.

Community and Stakeholder Engagement

- Informing schools about the importance of correct coding.
- Encouraging feedback to improve the system.

Conclusion

The Ponnani sub-district school codes form the backbone of efficient educational administration within the region. Their structured design, systematic application, and strategic importance underscore their role in fostering transparency, accountability, and data-driven decision-making. While challenges exist, ongoing technological advancements and policy support can significantly enhance the robustness of the coding system. As Ponnani continues to grow and evolve, maintaining a reliable, consistent, and accessible school code system will be crucial for sustainable educational development.

In summary, understanding the nuances of Ponnani sub-district school codes offers valuable

insights into the administrative fabric that supports education in the region. Proper implementation and management of these codes will ensure that the region's educational infrastructure remains organized, responsive, and future-ready.

Question What are the school codes for Ponnani sub district schools? School codes for Ponnani sub district schools are unique identifiers assigned by the Kerala State Education Department to each school within the sub district. These codes help in administrative and academic record-keeping. How can I find the school code for a specific school in Ponnani? You can find the school code by visiting the official Kerala Education Department website or contacting the local education office in Ponnani. Additionally, school directories and official notices often list these codes. Are Ponnani sub district school codes available online? Yes, the school codes for Ponnani sub district schools are available online through the Kerala Education Department's official portals and online databases. Why are school codes important in Ponnani's educational system? School codes are important for administrative purposes, including admission processes, examination registration, data management, and reporting within Ponnani's educational system. How frequently are school codes updated in Ponnani? School codes are typically updated when new schools are established or existing schools undergo administrative changes. Updates are managed by the Kerala Education Department as needed. Can I use school codes to verify a school's accreditation status in Ponnani? Yes, school codes can be used to verify accreditation and other official details through the Kerala Education Department's official database. Is there a list of all Ponnani sub district school codes available for download? Official lists of school codes are sometimes available for download on the Kerala Education Department website or through regional education offices. Are school codes in Ponnani unique across the entire state of Kerala? Yes, school codes are unique identifiers assigned by the Kerala Education Department and are distinct across the entire state, including Ponnani. How can I contact the office responsible for school codes in Ponnani? You can contact the Ponnani Education Office or the Kerala State Education Department's district office for assistance regarding school codes in Ponnani.

Related keywords: Ponnani sub district school codes, Kerala school codes, Malappuram school identifiers, Ponnani educational institutions, sub district school listings, government school codes Kerala, Ponnani school database, Kerala school registration codes, Malappuram district schools, Ponnani education department

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